



## ANSWER KEY

# Grammar — B1

*Non-defining Relative Clauses: which/where · Passive: Present Simple · Reported Speech: Statements (+)*

## Non-defining Relative Clauses: which/where

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*Non-defining clauses: extra info with commas*

### GAP FILL

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1. **which**
2. **where**
3. **which**

### WORD ORDERING

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1. **The museum, where interesting exhibitions are held, is popular with tourists.**
2. **The cake, which is baked fresh every day, tastes wonderful.**
3. **Kyoto, where beautiful temples are visited by millions, is in Japan.**

### SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION

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1. **The Amazon, which is the longest river in the world, flows through Brazil.**
2. **My hometown, where I was born, is small.**
3. **Canada, where English is spoken, is a large country.**
4. **The building, which is made of glass, looks modern.**

## Passive: Present Simple

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*Present simple passive*

### MULTIPLE CHOICE

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**1. a**

'are cleaned' — present simple passive for routines uses 'are + past participle' with plural subjects.

**2. a**

'are made' — present simple passive for general processes uses 'are + past participle'.

**3. d**

'is collected' — present simple passive for routines uses 'is + past participle' with singular subjects.

**4. a**

'are produced' — present simple passive for general truths uses 'are + past participle' with plural subjects.

**5. a**

'is delivered' — present simple passive for ongoing routines uses 'is + past participle'.

### OPEN CLOZE

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**1. is**

**2. are**

**3. is**

**4. are**

**5. are**

## Reported Speech: Statements (+)

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*Reported statements: affirmative*

### ERROR CORRECTION

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**1. He said that he lived in Paris.**

**2. She told me she was going to the party tonight.**

**3. They said they had finished their project.**

4. My friend said he would visit us next weekend.

5. The manager told the team that the meeting started at 10.

SENTENCE COMPLETION

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1. *Possible answer:* played

2. *Possible answer:* had visited

3. *Possible answer:* was feeling

4. *Possible answer:* started

5. *Possible answer:* would buy