



## Grammar — B1

*Non-defining Relative Clauses: which/where · Passive: Present Simple ·  
Reported Speech: Statements (+)*

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

### Non-defining Relative Clauses: which/where

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*Non-defining clauses: extra info with commas*

#### GAP FILL

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*Complete each sentence with a word from the box. You may use a word more than once.*

**which | where**

1. Paris, \_\_\_\_\_ is the capital of France, is a beautiful city.
2. The house, \_\_\_\_\_ my grandparents live, is very old.
3. English, \_\_\_\_\_ is an international language, is taught in many schools.

#### WORD ORDERING

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*Put the words in the correct order to make sentences with non-defining relative clauses.*

1. ( exhibitions / held / with / , / museum / The / interesting / , / where / tourists / are / is / popular )
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2. ( wonderful / every / day / is / , / The / tastes / baked / cake / fresh / which / , )

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3. ( temples / beautiful / by / is / visited / in / are / Kyoto / , / , / Japan / millions / where )

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### SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION

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*Rewrite the first sentence using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.*

1. The Amazon is the longest river in the world and it flows through Brazil.

**WHICH**

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2. My hometown is small and I was born there.

**WHERE**

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3. English is spoken in Canada and it is a large country.

**WHERE**

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4. The building is made of glass and it looks modern.

**WHICH**

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## Passive: Present Simple

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*Present simple passive*

### MULTIPLE CHOICE

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*Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.*

1. Rooms \_\_\_\_\_ every day in the hotel.
  - a) are cleaned
  - b) is cleaned
  - c) clean
  - d) are cleaning
  
2. Gifts \_\_\_\_\_ by hand in this shop.
  - a) are made
  - b) is made
  - c) make
  - d) made
  
3. Rubbish \_\_\_\_\_ once a week by the council.
  - a) is collecting
  - b) collects
  - c) are collected
  - d) is collected
  
4. Cars \_\_\_\_\_ in that big factory.
  - a) are produced
  - b) is produced
  - c) produced
  - d) produce
  
5. The newspaper \_\_\_\_\_ to our house every morning.
  - a) is delivered
  - b) is delivering
  - c) delivers
  - d) are delivered

## OPEN CLOZE

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*Complete each sentence with the correct word(s).*

1. English \_\_\_\_\_ spoken in more than 100 countries around the world.
2. The rooms in this hotel \_\_\_\_\_ cleaned every day by the staff.
3. Coffee \_\_\_\_\_ grown in Brazil and other tropical countries.
4. These books \_\_\_\_\_ written by a famous author who lives nearby.
5. Fresh vegetables \_\_\_\_\_ sold at the market every morning.

## Reported Speech: Statements (+)

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*Reported statements: affirmative*

### ERROR CORRECTION

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*Each sentence contains one grammatical error in the reported speech. Find and correct it by writing the full correct sentence.*

1. He said that he lives in Paris.  

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2. She told me she is going to the party tonight.  

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3. They said they have finished their project.  

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4. My friend said he will visit us next weekend.  

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5. The manager told the team that the meeting starts at 10.

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**SENTENCE COMPLETION**

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*Complete the second sentence using the reported speech form of the direct statement given.*

1. "I play tennis every weekend," Anna said. Anna said that she \_\_\_\_\_ tennis every weekend.
2. "We have visited Paris twice," my parents told me. My parents told me that they \_\_\_\_\_ Paris twice.
3. "I am feeling tired," he said. He said that he \_\_\_\_\_ tired.
4. "The meeting starts at 9," the manager said. The manager said that the meeting \_\_\_\_\_ at 9.
5. "I will buy a new car next month," Tom told his wife. Tom told his wife that he \_\_\_\_\_ a new car the following month.